

Comprehensive Cancer Center
Tübingen-Stuttgart

Post ASH 2023 San Diego

Hämostaseologie

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Fokus Immunthrombozytopenie (ITP)



ITP 1: Avatrombopag bei früher versus bei chronischer ITP



ITP 1: Avatrombopag bei früher versus bei chronischer ITP

Results: Platelet Outcomes

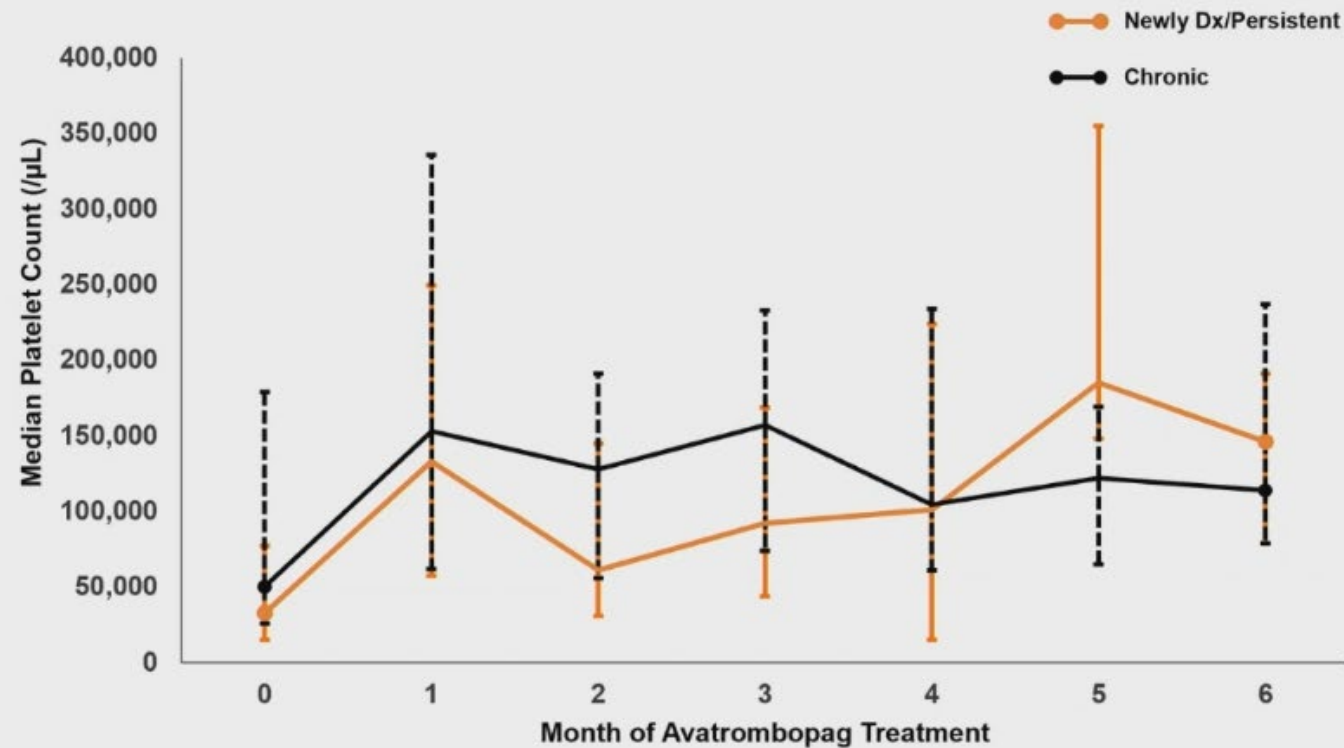
| Outcome | Newly Dx/ Persistent ITP N = 23 | Chronic ITP N = 52 | <i>P</i> value |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Response, n (%) | 19 (91) | 46 (96) | 0.58 |
| Response fraction, mean (95% CI) | 0.74 (0.59-0.89) | 0.84 (0.76-0.92) | 0.16 |
| Complete response, n (%) | 18 (86) | 39 (81) | 0.78 |
| Complete response fraction, mean (95% CI) | 0.54 (0.36-0.72) | 0.66 (0.55-0.78) | 0.26 |

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ITP 1: Avatrombopag bei früher versus bei chronischer ITP

Results: Platelet Outcomes



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ITP 2: Romiplostim initial hochdosiert vs. niedrigdosiert

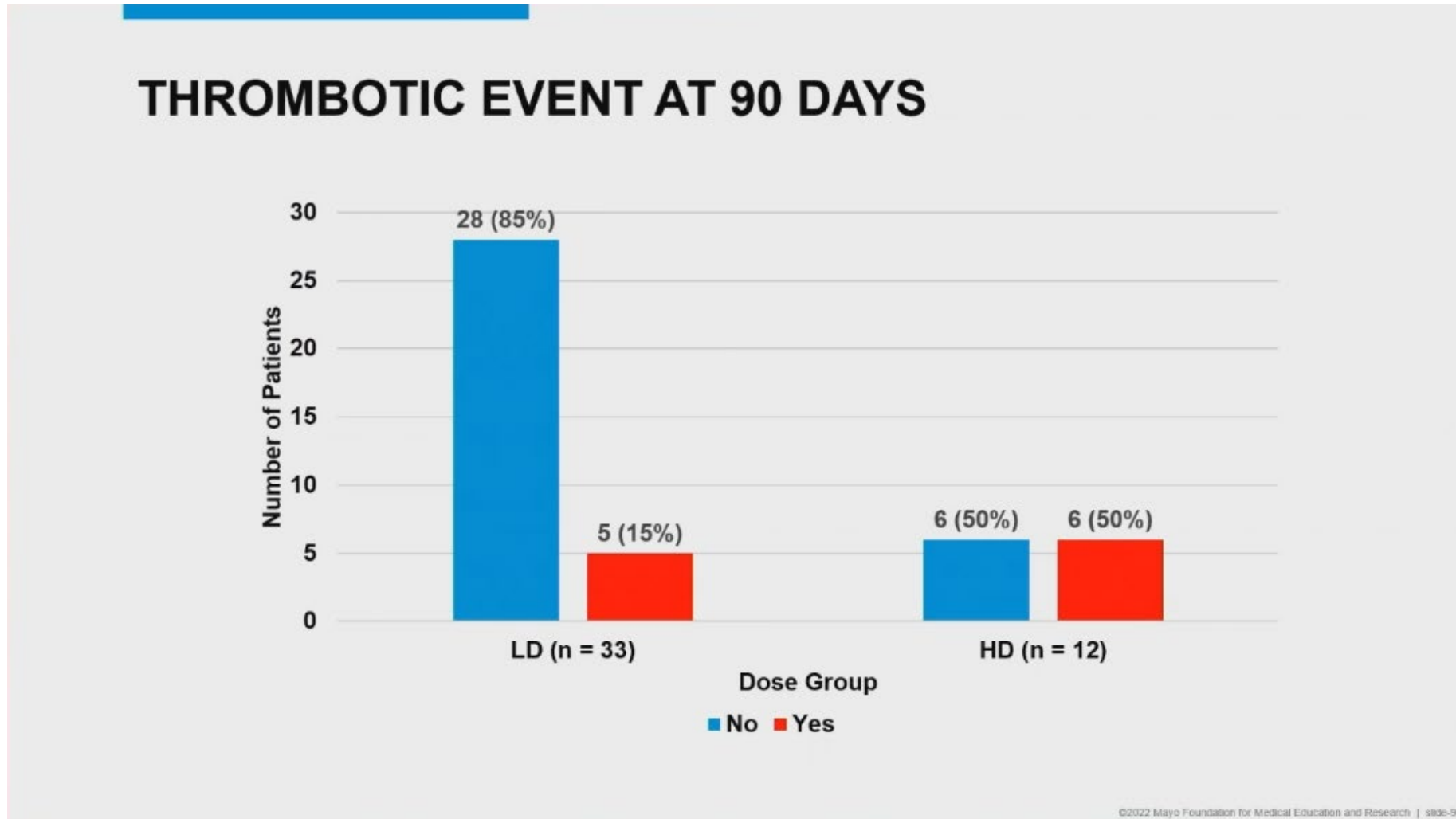
EfPatient Outcomes after Initial High Dose Versus Low Dose Romiplostim for Inpatient Management of Immune Thrombocytopenia by Elizabeth

King

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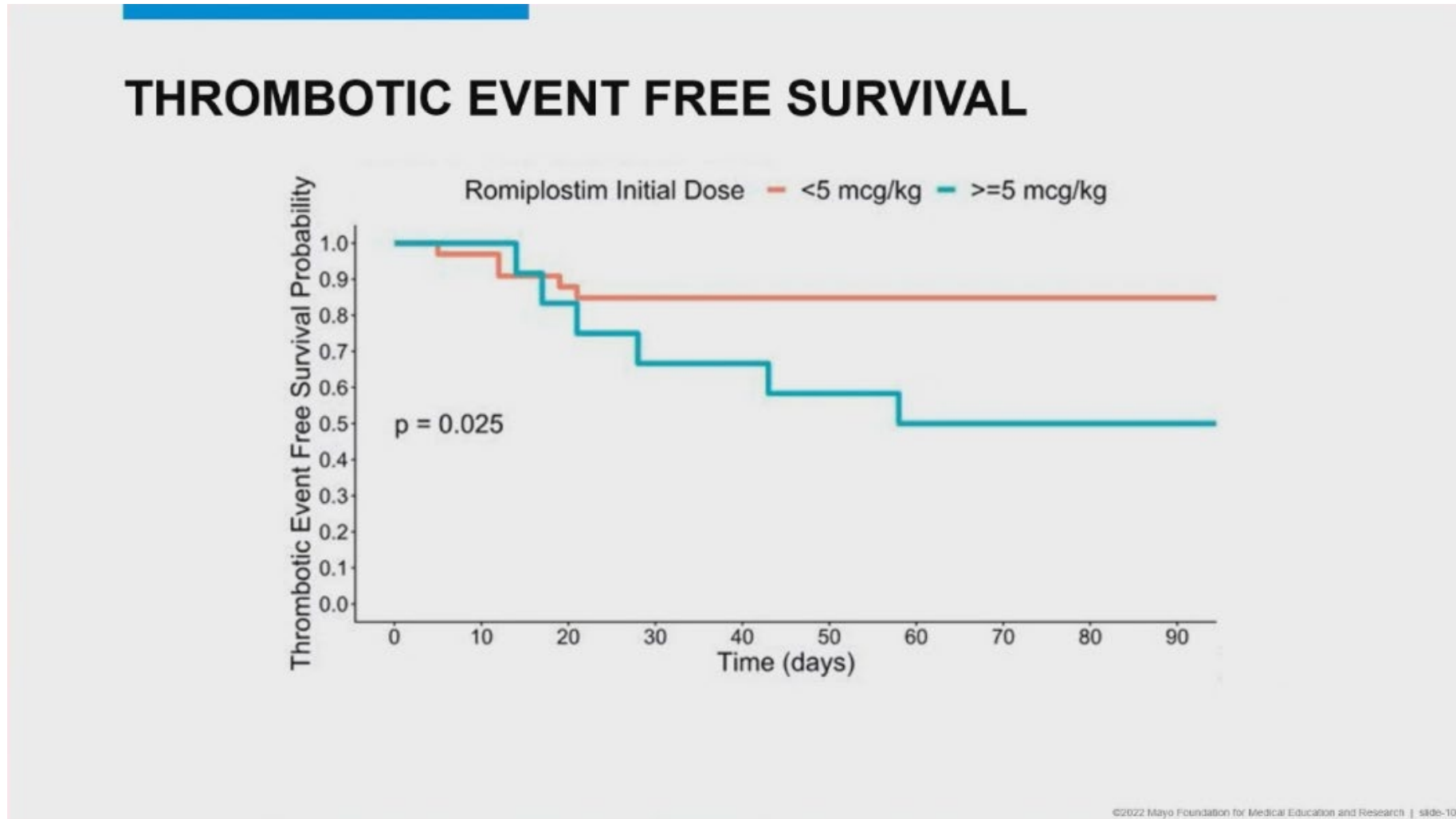
ITP 2: Romiplostim initial hochdosiert vs. niedrigdosiert



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ITP 3: Risiko von Infektionen bei ITP



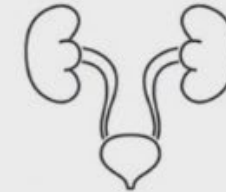
ITP 3: Risiko von Infektionen bei ITP

Subgroups of infection

7 groups of infections

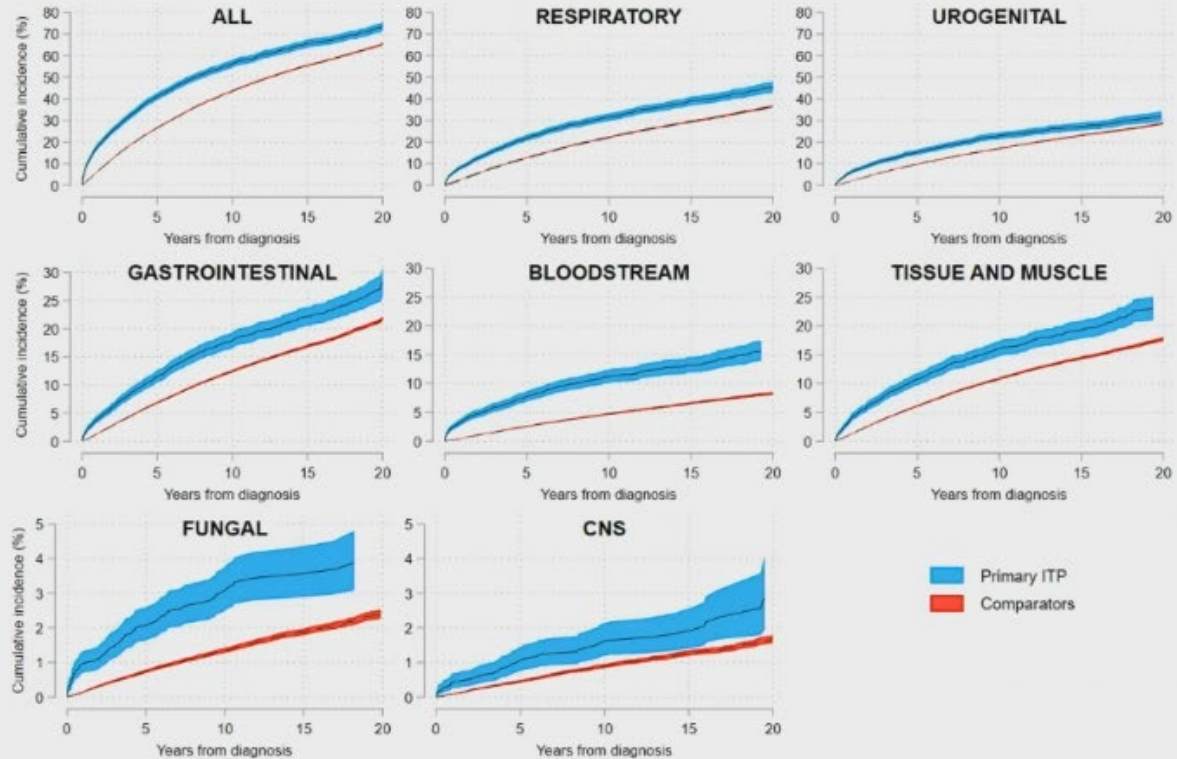
1. Respiratory
2. Urogenital
3. Bloodstream
4. Gastrointestinal
5. Tissue and musculoskeletal
6. CNS
7. Candidiasis and other fungal

All (combined group of the 7 subgroups)
Defined as the first of any type of infections



ITP 3: Risiko von Infektionen bei ITP

Cumulative incidences



Key takeaways

Higher incidence of infections in patients in all subgroups

1-year cumulative incidence in the overall group:

Patients 17.71% [16.54-18.92]

Comparators 6.12% [6.00-6.24]

Highlighted subgroups

Respiratory infections

20-year cumulative incidence:

Patients 45.81 [43.25-48.32]

Comparators 36.74 [36.33-37.15]

Blood stream infection

Largest difference between patients and comparators



American Society of Hematology



ITP 4: BTK-Inhibitor Rilzabrutinib bei rezidivierender ITP

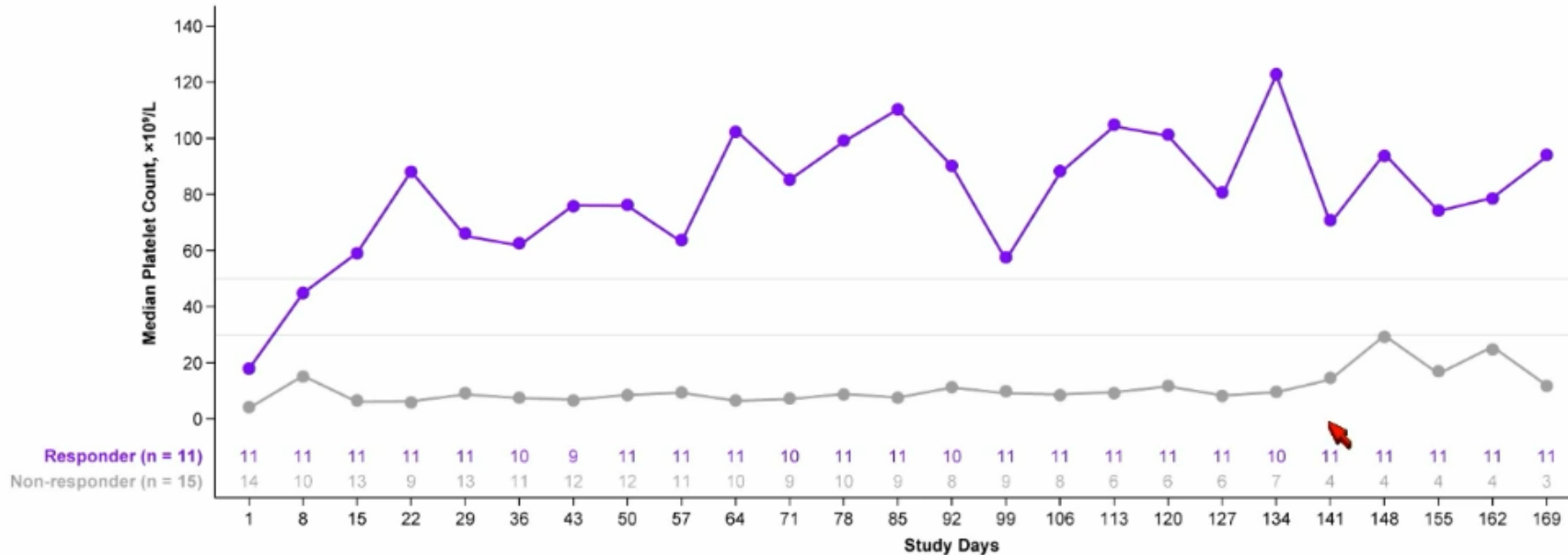
Initial Report of Part B Phase 1/2 Efficacy and Safety Results for Bruton Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor Rilzabrutinib in Patients with Relapsed Immune Thrombocytopenia by Nichola Cooper



ITP 4: BTK-Inhibitor Rilzabrutinib bei rezidivierter ITP

Efficacy: Responder and Non-Responder

- 9 (35%) patients (95% CI, 17%, 56%) achieved primary endpoint of durable response
 - Durable response: platelet counts $\geq 50 \times 10^9/L$ on ≥ 8 of the last 12 weeks without rescue medication
- 11 (42%) Responder patients continued in the LTE period (n = 9 met primary endpoint + n = 2 LTE eligible)
 - LTE eligibility: Platelet counts $\geq 50 \times 10^9/L$ or $\geq 30 \times 10^9/L$ and doubling of baseline for ≥ 4 of last 8 weeks without rescue medication



American Society of Hematology

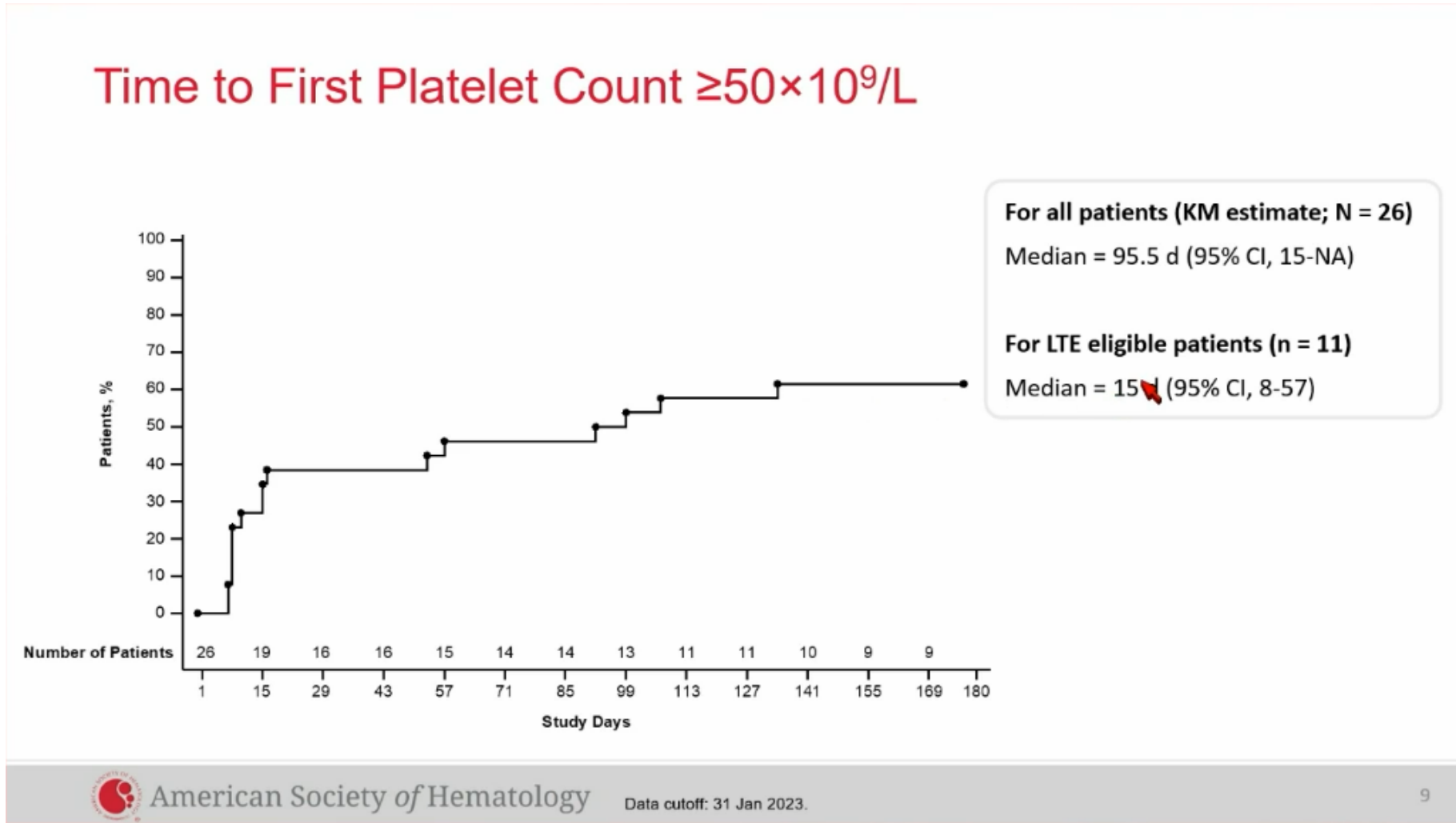
Data cutoff: 31 Jan 2023.

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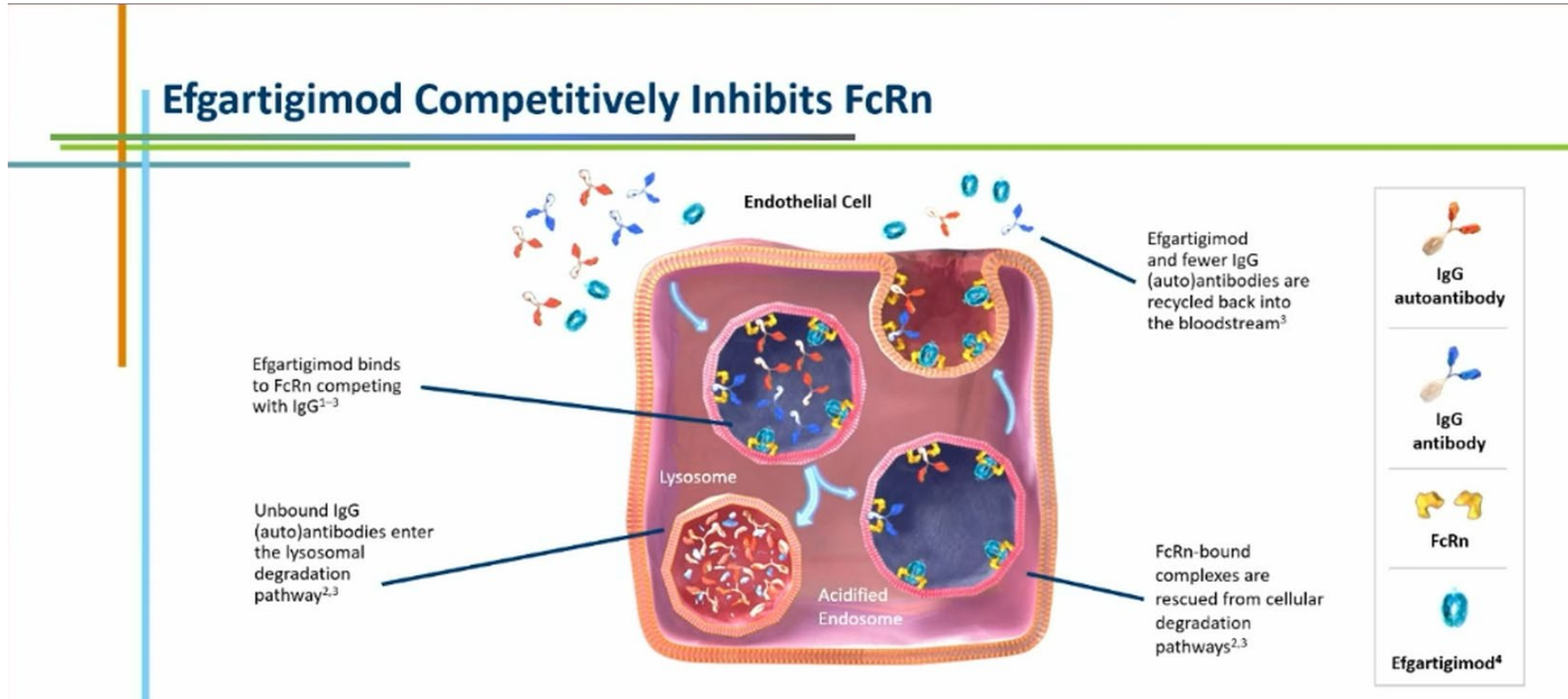


ITP 5: Efgartigimod bei ITP

Time to Achieve Platelet Count Response after Intravenous Efgartigimod in Adults with Primary Immune Thrombocytopenia: A Phase 3, Multicenter, Double-Blinded, Placebo-Controlled, Randomized Clinical Trial (ADVANCE IV) by Catherine Broome



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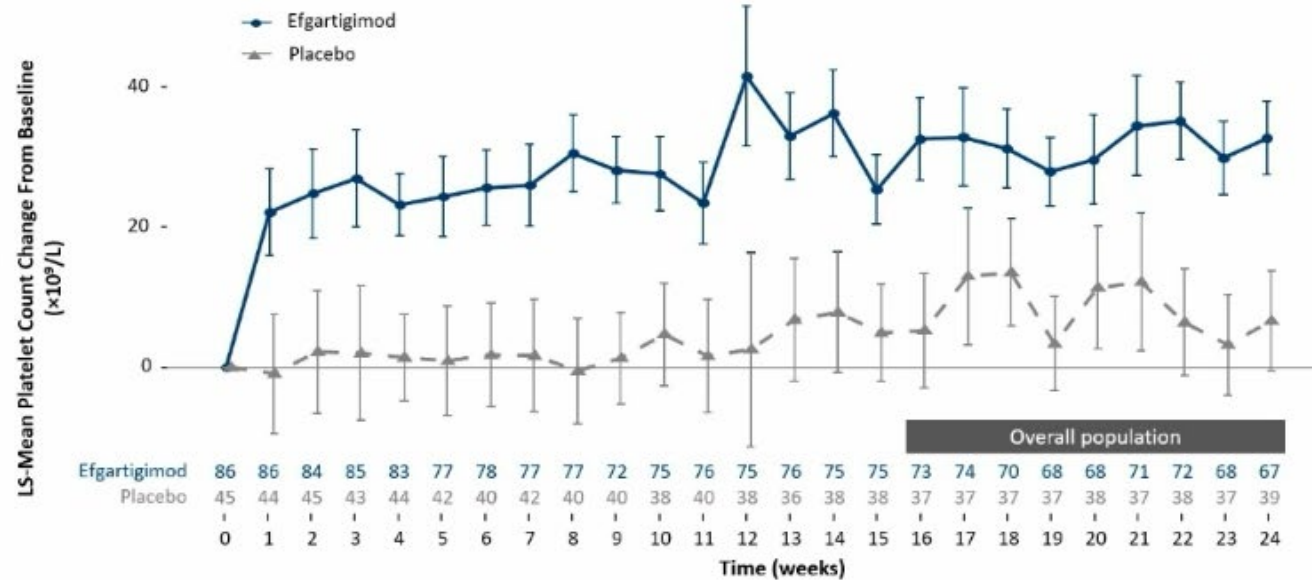


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ITP 5: Efgartigimod bei ITP

Significant Platelet Count Increases Compared With Placebo Were Seen by Week 1¹



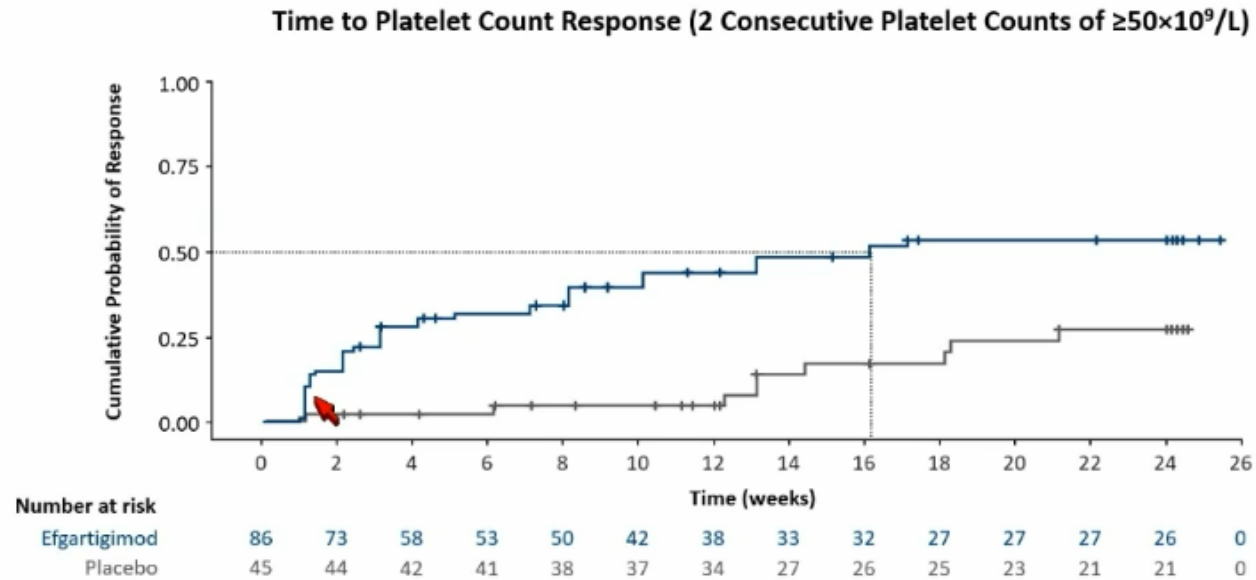
- **38.4% (n=33)** of efgartigimod-treated participants compared with **11.1% (n=5)** of placebo-treated participants achieved a platelet count of **$\geq 30 \times 10^9/L$** in 1 week¹

LS, least squares.
1. Broome CM, et al. *Lancet*. 2023;402:1648–59.



ITP 5: Efgartigimod bei ITP

A Greater Proportion of Participants in the EFG Group Had a Platelet Count Response by Week 6 Compared With Those in the PBO Group



- Based on KM analysis, **31.8%** of participants receiving efgartigimod and **2.2%** of those receiving placebo achieved platelet count responses by Week 6

EFG, efgartigimod; KM, Kaplan-Meier; PBO, placebo.
Dashed black line denotes 50% response in the EFG arm.

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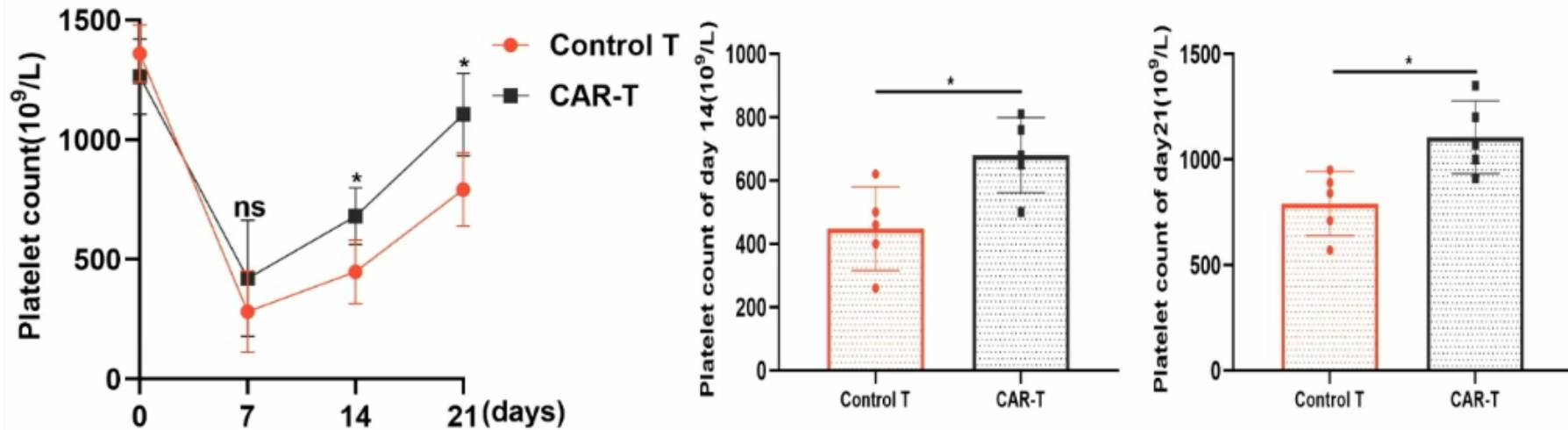
ITP 6: CD19 CAR-T-Zellen bei ITP



ITP 6: CD19 CAR-T-Zellen bei ITP

Results

- Platelet count



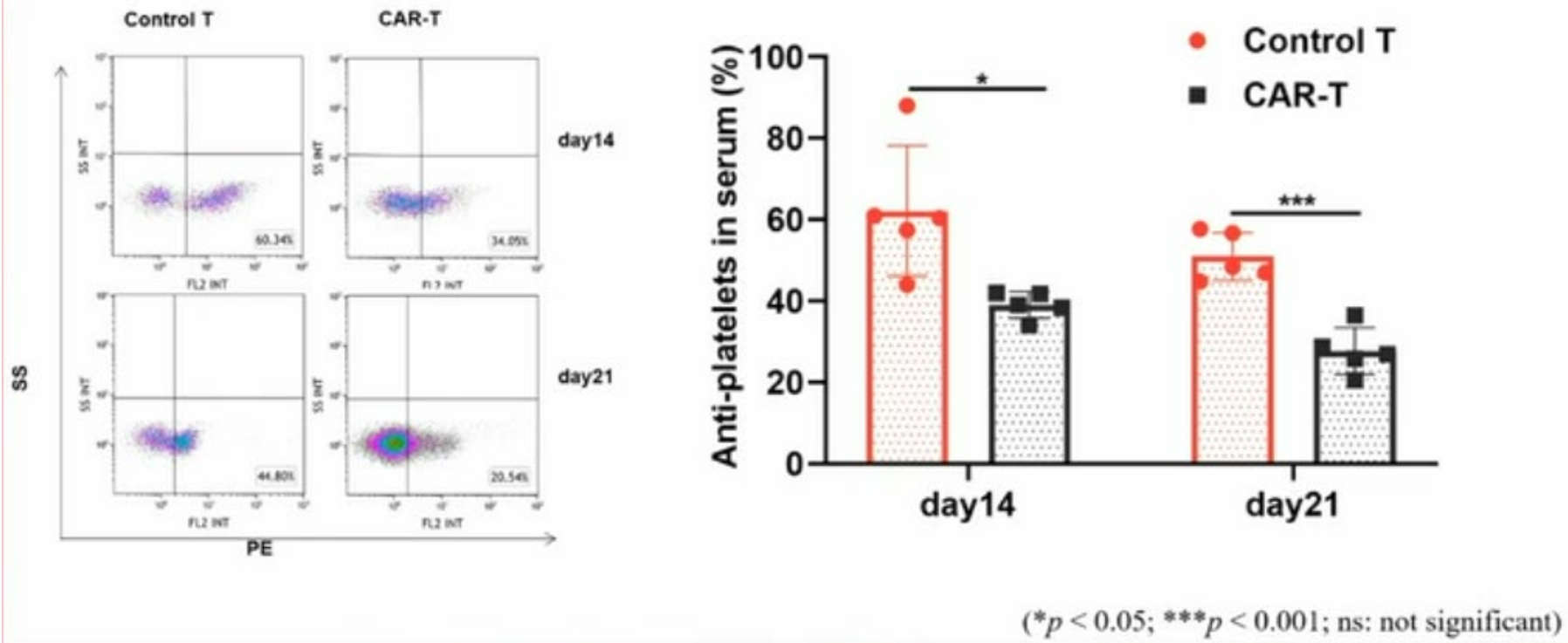
(n = 5; * $p < 0.05$; ns: not significant)



ITP 6: CD19 CAR-T-Zellen bei ITP

Results

- Anti-platelets in serum

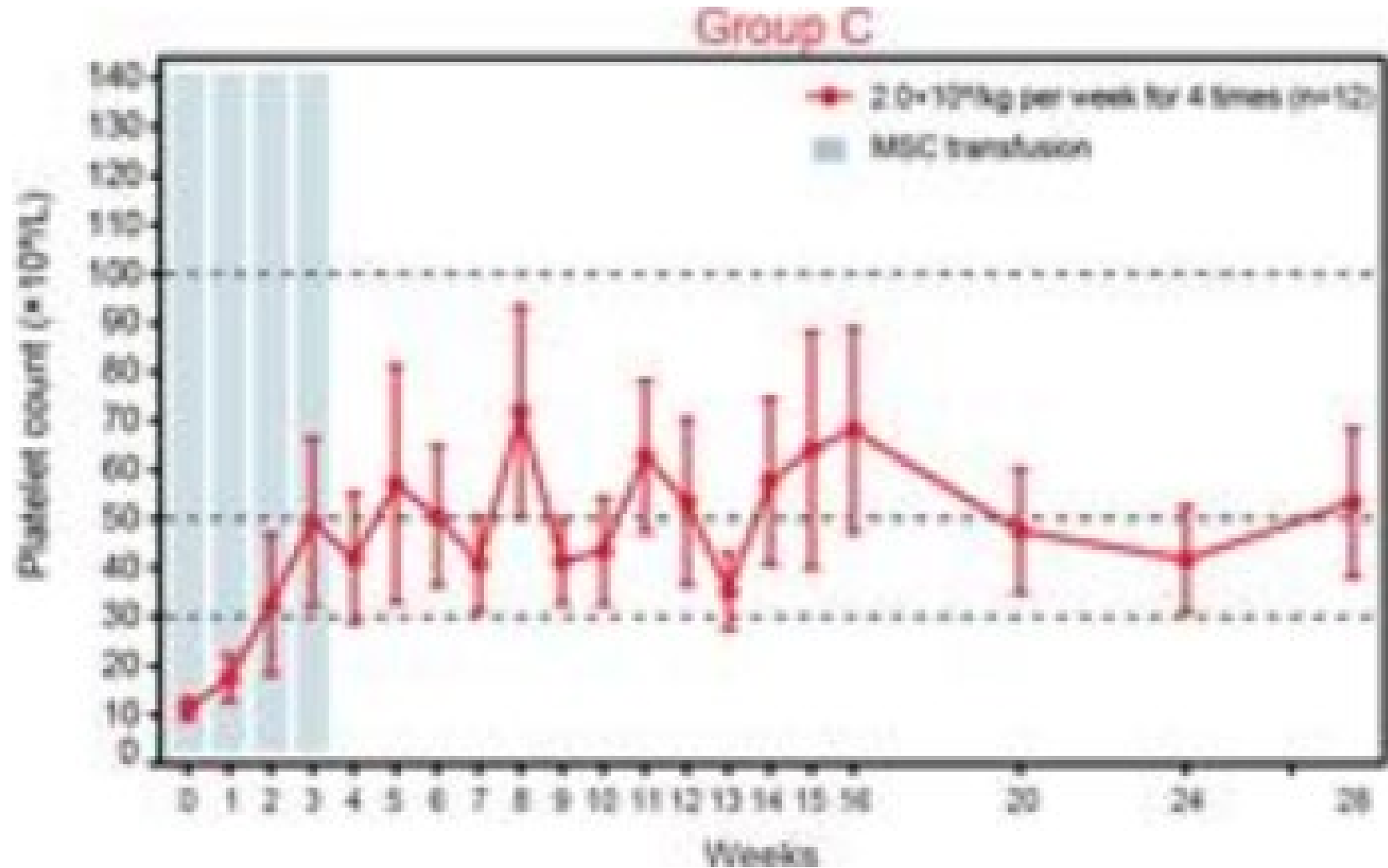


ITP 7: Mesenchymale Stromazellen bei ITP

Efficacy and Safety of Human Umbilical Cord-Derived Mesenchymal Stem Cells in the Treatment of Immune Thrombocytopenia: A Prospective, Single Centre, Single Arm, Phase I Trial by Xu Yanmei



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und am Ende....

**Vielen Dank für
Ihre Aufmerksamkeit**